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Structural anomalies at the magnetic and ferroelectric transitions in $\text{RMn}_2\text{O}_5^{-1}$ B. LORENZ, C.R. DELA CRUZ, F. YEN, Y.Y. SUN, C.W. CHU², Dept. of Physics, University of Houston, S. PARK, S-W. CHEONG, Dept. of Physics and Astronomy and RCEM, Rutgers University — Multiferroic RMn_2O_5 (R=rare earth, Y), have attracted significant attention because of their magnetoelectric properties giving rise to complex phase diagrams and novel phenomena such as magnetic control of ferroelectric polarization and giant magneto-dielectric effects. In understanding their ferroelectricity and magneto-electric properties the magnetoelastic lattice distortions at the phase transitions are assumed to play a key role. Such distortions are difficult to detect by x-ray or neutron scattering experiments due to the limited resolution. Employing high-precision capacitance dilatometry, we show the existence of distinct, anisotropic lattice anomalies in RMn_2O_5 (R=Ho, Tb, Dy) at all magnetic and ferroelectric phase transitions as function of temperature and magnetic fields. These data provide unambiguous evidence for strong magnetoelastic coupling in multiferroic RMn_2O_5 .

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