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Charge Localization and near zero in-plane thermal expansion in layered $Na_x CoO_2$, $x \sim \frac{1}{2}$ DIMITRI ARGYRIOU, C. MILNE, O. PROKHNENKO, Hahn-Meitner-Institut, Glienicker Str. 100, Berlin D-14109, Germany, L.C. CHAPON, P.G. RADAELLI, ISIS Facility, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory-CCLRC,U.K. — We have used neutron powder diffraction and X-ray single crystal diffraction to investigate the lattice response to charge localization and magnetic ordering in samples with stochiometry close to $Na_{0.5}CoO_2$ over the temperature range of 2 to 600K. Our measurements show there presence of two crystallographical distinguishable Co sites but with essentially identical bond valences. This indicates only a marginal charge disproportionation between Co^3 and Co^4 . Our measurements show Na-ordering achieved by de-intercalation imposes a constraint on the charge and spin-state degrees of freedom that acts as to reduce the in-plane thermal expansion to near zero values between 2 to 300K. At higher temperatures we find a phase non-reversable transition to a phase with a $3a \times 3b \times c$ cell, wir to the orthorhombic Pnmm low temperature phase. This phase does not exhibit any of the anomalies observed at 52 and 87K in the magnetic susceptibility of the as made phase.

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