MAR06-2005-001762

Abstract for an Invited Paper for the MAR06 Meeting of the American Physical Society

Realizing non-Abelian statistics in time-reversal invariant systems

PAUL FENDLEY, University of Virginia

Motivated by the search for a quantum computer robust against errors, much theoretical effort has been devoted to finding systems with quasiparticles obeying non-abelian statistics. I discuss a general method of constucting quantum loop gases with such behavior, focusing in particular on the simplest time-reversal-invariant model (P. Fendley and E. Fradkin, Phys. Rev. B 72 (2005) 024412 [cond-mat/0502071]). The quasiparticles of this model are called "Fibonacci anyons", and their braiding is related to SO(3) Chern-Simons theory. I also discuss the quantum critical point governing the transition from a topological phase to a conventionally-ordered phase.