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Impurity effects on frustrated ferro- and ferrimagnets in one dimension MASANORI KOHNO, XIAO HU, Computational Materials Science Center, National Institute for Materials Science, Tsukuba 305-0047, Japan — We have investigated impurity effects on magnetization for frustrated one-dimensional ferro- and ferrimagnets. Using the density-matrix renormalization group method and the exact diagonalization method, we confirmed that the magnetization decreases significantly by doping non-magnetic impurities. In a special case, the magnetization can vanish due to a single impurity in finite chains. Introducing the picture of magnetic domain inversion, we numerically investigated the impurity-density dependence of magnetization. In particular, we show that the magnetization substantially decreases down to less than 60% from that of the corresponding pure system by doping an infinitesimal density of impurities. We also formulate conditions for the materials which may show this anomalous impurity effect.

Masanori Kohno

Computational Materials Science Center, National Institute for Materials Science, Tsukuba 305-0047, Japan

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