

Abstract Submitted  
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**$^3\text{He}$  neutron spin filters for polarized neutron scattering.**  
WANGCHUN CHEN, JULIE BORCHERS, YING CHEN, KEVIN O'DONOVAN,  
ROSS ERWIN, JEFFREY LYNN, CHARLES MAJKRZAK, SARAH MCKEN-  
NEY, THOMAS GENTILE, NIST, Gaithersburg, Maryland — Polarized neutron  
scattering (PNS) is a powerful tool that probes the magnetic structures in a wide  
variety of magnetic materials. Polarized  $^3\text{He}$  gas, produced by optical pumping, can  
be used to polarize or analyze neutron beams because of the strong spin dependence  
of the neutron absorption cross section for  $^3\text{He}$ . Polarized  $^3\text{He}$  neutron spin filters  
(NSF) have been of great interest in PNS community due to recent significant im-  
provement of their performance. Here I will discuss successful applications using  
 $^3\text{He}$  NSFs in polarized neutron reflectometry (PNR) and triple-axis spectrometry  
(TAS). In PNR, a  $^3\text{He}$  NSF in conjunction with a position-sensitive detector al-  
lows for efficient polarization analysis of off-specular scattering over a broad range  
of reciprocal space. In TAS, a  $^3\text{He}$  NSF in combination with a double focusing  
pyrolytic graphite monochromator provides greater versatility and higher intensity  
compared to a Heusler polarizer. Finally I will present the results from patterned  
magnetically-coupled thin films in PNR and our first “proof-of-principle” experi-  
ment in TAS, both of which were performed using  $^3\text{He}$  NSF(s) at the NIST Center  
for Neutron Research.

Wangchun Chen

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