

Abstract Submitted  
for the MAR06 Meeting of  
The American Physical Society

**Wake characteristics of a model ornithopter** ALFREDO JUAREZ,  
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— This paper details unsteady wake measurements from a model Ornithopter flying  
in a wind tunnel at representative flight conditions. Testing over a range of Strouhal  
number, 0.1-0.3, shows that the unsteady wake is composed of coherent vortical  
structures that resemble vortex rings. A single ring is formed in the wake of each  
wing during one wing beat. Momentum balance from velocity field measurements  
are reconciled with unsteady lift and drag measurements from a drag balance.

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Date submitted: 30 Nov 2005

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