Abstract Submitted for the MAR07 Meeting of The American Physical Society

Highly nonlinear dynamics in 1D granular metamaterials: anomalous interaction of solitary waves with interfaces¹ CHIARA DARAIO, Aeronautics and Applied Physics, Caltech, VITALI F. NESTERENKO, Materials Science and Engineering Program, University of California, San Diego, ERIC B. HERBOLD, Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering Department, University of California, San Diego — One dimensional chains of uniform beads support the formation and propagation of a new type of highly nonlinear solitary waves with compact support. The interaction of these solitary waves with an interface between two strongly nonlinear discrete granular media results in novel dynamic phenomena. Here we present a detailed study of the behavior of the reflected and transmitted waves at the interface between two media composed of spherical beads with dramatically different elastic properties and the influence of the static precompression on their formation and propagation. The presence of static precompression can be effectively utilized to monitor the information flow through the interfaces. The formation of anomalous waves caused by the selective ability of the media to support compressive or rarefaction stationary pulses is presented for interfaces of various materials and investigated numerically and experimentally.

¹Support from NSF Grant N. DCMS03013220 is greatly appreciated.

Chiara Daraio Caltech

Date submitted: 02 Nov 2006

Electronic form version 1.4