

Abstract Submitted  
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**Precipitation behavior of sigma phase in 304 and 430 stainless steels as hot-rolled at 800°C**<sup>1</sup> CHIH-CHUN HSIEH<sup>2</sup>, Department of Materials Engineering, National Chung Hsing University, DONG-YIH LIN<sup>3</sup>, Department of Materials Science and Engineering, I-Shou University, WEITE WU<sup>4</sup>, Department of Materials Engineering, National Chung Hsing University — The effect of various reduction ratios on the precipitation of sigma phase in 304 and 430 stainless steels as hot-rolled at 800°C have been investigated in this study. The sigma phase showed a dendrite-like morphology in the as received materials. A hot rolling process changed the morphology of sigma phase from dendrite-like to globular, especially at higher reduction ratio. The amounts of sigma phase in the stainless steels increased gradually at 800°C with the increasing the reduction ratios from 0 to 75%. The XRD analyses showed that a higher reduction ratio also enhanced the conversion of the delta (110) to sigma (542).

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