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**Evolution of the CO-OO and AF ordering in the single-layer manganite  $\text{Pr}_{1-x}\text{Ca}_{1+x}\text{MnO}_4$  near half doping** FENG YE, J. A. FERNANDEZ-BACA, Oak Ridge National Lab., SONGXUE CHI, PENGCHENG DAI, Univ. of Tennessee, Knoxville, J. W. LYNN, NIST Center for Neutron Research, R. MATHIEU, Y. KANEKO, ERATO-SSS, Y. TOKURA, Univ. of Tokyo — Manganese oxides have attracted considerable attention due to the CMR effect observed in the perovskite manganite  $\text{A}_{1-x}\text{A}'_x\text{MnO}_3$  near  $x = 0.3$ . A peculiar charge/orbital (CO-OO) accompanied by antiferromagnetic (AF) order occurs when the carrier concentration is close to half doping ( $x=0.5$ ). To understand the interplay between the charge, lattice and spin degrees of freedom in such insulating state, we used elastic neutron scattering to study the evolution of the CO-OO as well as the AF correlations in the single-layer manganite  $\text{Pr}_{1-x}\text{Ca}_{1+x}\text{MnO}_4$  ( $x = 0.40, 0.45$  and  $0.50$ ). Upon cooling, all three samples exhibit long-range CO-OO near 300 K. However, only the  $x = 0.50$  system displays long-range AF order at low temperatures. The CE-type AF correlations are quickly suppressed and become short-ranged as more  $e_g$  electrons are introduced to the  $\text{MnO}_2$  plane. More interestingly, the CO-OO and AF order associated with  $\text{Mn}^{3+}$  ions appears at incommensurate positions while the AF order associated with  $\text{Mn}^{4+}$  ions remains commensurate. Our observations indicate that the orbital physics play an important role in the understanding of the electronic and magnetic properties of doped manganites.

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