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First-principles laser-driven magnetic switching scenario in NiO
GEORGIOS LEFKIDIS, WOLFGANG HÜBNER, Kaiserslautern University of
Technology — The dispersionless discrete intragap d-character levels of the (001)
surface and the bulk of NiO can be selectively addressed by laser pulses and thus
serve as intermediate levels for a Lambda-based all-optical magnetic switching sce-
nario [1]. To this goal the existence of spin-mixing terms in the Hamiltonian of the
system is essential, in our case it is the spin-orbit coupling term in combination with
a static external magnetic field. We compute from first principles the aforementioned
intragap levels with high-level correlated quantum chemistry on a doubly embedded
cluster model [2] and we propagate the population in time under the influence of
the laser field. The polarization, duration, shape and geometrical dependences on
the laser pulse as well as the influence of the static magnetic field are shown, and
the importance of going beyond the electric dipole approximation is discussed.

[1] R. Gómez-Abal, O. Ney, K. Satitkovitchai and W. Hübner, Phys. Rev. Lett. 92,
227402 (2004)

[2] G. Lefkidis and W. Hübner, Phys. Rev. Lett. 95, 77401 (2005).

Georgios Lefkidis
Kaiserslautern University of Technology

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