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**Manifestation of on-site Coulomb and spin-orbit interactions in the ground state electronic structure of  $\text{Sr}_2\text{IrO}_4$**  HOSUB JIN, JAEJUN YU, Seoul National University — In contrast to the superconducting and metallic ground states in  $\text{Sr}_2\text{RuO}_4$  and  $\text{Sr}_2\text{RhO}_4$ , the ground state of  $\text{Sr}_2\text{IrO}_4$  has been reported to be a magnetic insulator. Such an insulating character of  $\text{Sr}_2\text{IrO}_4$  is rather surprising and unexpected when the extended nature of Ir  $5d$  state is considered. To investigate the electronic structure of  $\text{Sr}_2\text{IrO}_4$ , we performed LDA+U calculations taking account of spin-orbit interactions, where both on-site Coulomb interactions and spin-orbit couplings in the description of Ir  $5d$  states are expected to play a significant role. From the results, it is shown that neither the on-site U nor the spin-orbit term only can explain the insulating feature of  $\text{Sr}_2\text{IrO}_4$ . An interesting interplay between the two competing interactions is found to determine the spin and orbital configuration, leading to a novel insulating ground state. To understand the nature of the ground state, we suggest a minimal model for the  $t_{2g}$  manifold based on the tight binding Hamiltonian.

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