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Reversible Hydrogen Storage in the Lithium Borohydride – Calcium Hydride Coupled System FREDERICK PINKERTON, MARTIN MEYER, General Motors Research and Development Center — We report large reversible hydrogen storage in a new coupled system, LiBH₄/CaH₂, via the reaction $6 \text{ LiBH}_4 + \text{CaH}_2 \leftrightarrow 6 \text{ LiH} + \text{CaB}_6 + 10 \text{ H}_2$ having a theoretical hydrogen capacity of 11.7 wt% and an estimated reaction enthalpy of $\Delta H = 59 \text{ kJ/mole H}_2$. Samples that include 0.25 mole (18.2 wt%) TiCl₃ reproducibly store 9.1 wt% hydrogen, corresponding to 95% of the available hydrogen. H₂ is the only evolved gas detected by mass spectrometry. X-ray diffraction confirms that the sample cycles between LiBH₄ and CaH₂ in the hydrogenated state and LiH and CaB₆ in the dehydrogenated state.

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