

Abstract Submitted  
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**I<sup>3+</sup>-Ir<sup>4+</sup> Charge Disproportionation of Spinel CuIr<sub>2</sub>S<sub>4</sub> investigated by Synchrotron Radiation Photoemission** HAN-JIN NOH, E.-J. CHO, Dep. of Phys., Chonnam National University, H.-D. KIM, J.-Y. KIM, Pohang Accelerator Laboratory, POSTECH, C.-H. MIN, School of Phys. and Astron., Seoul National University, B.-G. PARK, Dep. of Phys. POSTECH, S.-W. CHEONG, Rutgers Center for Emergent Materials, Rutgers University — We have studied the electronic structure of the spinel CuIr<sub>2</sub>S<sub>4</sub> using synchrotron-radiation photoemission spectroscopy. The phase transition from a high temperature paramagnetic metal to a low temperature diamagnetic insulator at  $\sim 230$  K is clearly observed through the significant line shape change of the Ir  $4f$  photoemission spectra and the  $\sim 0.09$  eV gap opening of the valence band spectra. The photon energy dependence of the Ir  $4f$  photoemission spectra enable us to characterize the satellite peaks in the metallic phase of CuIr<sub>2</sub>S<sub>4</sub>, providing compelling experimental evidence for the Ir<sup>3+</sup>-Ir<sup>4+</sup> charge disproportionation in CuIr<sub>2</sub>S<sub>4</sub>.

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