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Acoustic and Optical Properties of  $\mathrm{Er}^{3+}$ - doped LiNbO<sub>3</sub> ALEM TEKLU, NARAYANAN KUTHIRUMMAL, DANIEL MORRALL, JAY DAN-DREA, College of Charleston — Elastic constants of pure and  $\mathrm{Er}^{3+}$  doped lithium niobate (LiNbO<sub>3</sub>) single crystals have been determined using resonant ultrasound spectroscopy (RUS). When comparing the elastic constants for pure and doped LiNbO<sub>3</sub> crystals, the bulk modulus was found to increase by 5.2% after doping. Also the elastic constants were compared. C<sub>11</sub> decreased by 4%, C<sub>12</sub> increased by 18% and C<sub>44</sub> increased by 16.6%. The surface-doping explains the decrease in elastic constant in only one direction. The presence of  $\mathrm{Er}^{3+}$  ions on the surface of LINbO<sub>3</sub> has been monitored using photoacoustic spectroscopy. The photoacoustic spectrum revealed very weak absorptions corresponding to  ${}_{4}\mathrm{F}^{7/2}$ ,  ${}_{4}\mathrm{F}^{9/2}$  and  ${}_{2}\mathrm{H}^{11/2}$  levels of Erbium, indicating the presence of Erbium.

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