First-principles calculation of dislocation properties of ductile rare-earth intermetallic compounds

MIN JI, CAI-ZHUANG WANG, Ames Laboratory, US DOE, Ames, IA 50011, USA, KAI-MING HO, Ames Laboratory, US DOE, Ames, IA 50011, USA and Department of Physics, Iowa State University, Ames, IA, 50011, QIAN CHEN, XIANG-YANG LIU, BULENT BINER, Ames Laboratory, US DOE, Ames, IA 50011, USA — We have used first-principles calculations to study the mechanical properties of rare-earth intermetallic B2 compounds which exhibit significant ductility. According to Peierls-Nabarro model and slip plane observed in tensile experiments, we have calculated and compared the 110 gamma surface energy for both brittle NiAl and ductile YCu. We also compared unstable stacking fault and twinning energy for a series of B2 compounds with different ductility. Correlation between these energetics and the ductility are discussed.