

Abstract Submitted  
for the MAR09 Meeting of  
The American Physical Society

**Electronic structure of  $\text{Na}_x\text{CoO}_2$  investigated by X-ray absorption spectroscopy with Ab initio calculation**<sup>1</sup> PAO-AN LIN, JIUNN-YUAN LIN, BEN HSU, HORNG -TAY JENG, CHEN-SHIUNG HSUE, YIA-CHUNG CHANG — The soft X-ray absorption spectra (XAS) of  $\text{Na}_x\text{CoO}_2$  revealed marked and puzzling polarization dependence. It can not be explained by the degeneracy of  $e_g$  states generally believed in  $\text{Na}_x\text{CoO}_2$ . We fabricated the thin films of  $x = 0.68$  and  $x = 0.75$  to investigate the polarization dependence of XAS. Within the first principles DFT calculations, we have explanations for this phenomenon. After the analysis of the DOS of  $\text{Na}_x\text{CoO}_2$ , we presume that the pre-edge peaks at 529 eV and 530 eV of  $\text{Na}_x\text{CoO}_2$  O- $K$  edge may be not solely due to the unoccupied states of Co<sup>3+</sup> and Co<sup>4+</sup>  $e_g$  states, but also due to the spacial asymmetry in the occupied Co 3d orbitals. Due to the hybridization between Co 3d & O 2p orbitals, the  $p_{x,y}$  and  $p_z$  states will be non-degenerate.

<sup>1</sup>This work was supported by the National Science Council and Academia Sinica, Taiwan. We also thank NCHC, CINCNTU, and NCTS for technical support

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Date submitted: 19 Nov 2008

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