Abstract Submitted for the MAR09 Meeting of The American Physical Society

First principles study of  $NH_3$  adsorption on carbon nanowires JORGE-ALEJANDRO TAPIA, ALVARO-DANIEL SANCHEZ, CESAR ACOSTA, Facultad de Ingenieria (UADY), GABRIEL CANTO, Centro de Investigaciones en Corrosion (UACAM) — Recently has been reported a new type of one-dimensional carbon structures. Carbon nanowires formed by a linear carbon-atom chain inside an armchair (5,5) carbon nanotube has been observed using high-resolution transmission electron microscopy. Theoretical and experimental studies of the NH3 adsorption in the carbon nanotubes report changes in the electronic properties of the carbon nanotubes. In the present work we have studied the electronic and structure properties of carbon nanowires (chain@SWCNT) when NH3 atoms are adsorbed. We used the Density Functional Theory and the calculations where performed by the pseudopotentials LCAO method (SIESTA code) and the Generalized Gradient Approximation (GGA) for the exchange-correlation potential. We have analyzed the changes in the atomic structure and density of states (DOS). We found that the electronic character of the carbon chain of the chain@SWCNT system, can be modulate by NH3 adsorption. This research was supported by SEP under Grant No. PROMEP/103.5/07/2595 and the Consejo Nacional de Ciencia y Tecnología (Conacyt) under Grants No. 82497 and 60534.

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Date submitted: 01 Dec 2008

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