## Abstract Submitted for the MAR09 Meeting of The American Physical Society

Ideal Nanocheckerboard  $BiFeO_3 - BiMnO_3$  from First Principles LUCIA PALOVA, KARIN RABE, PREMALA CHANDRA, Rutgers University — Motivated by recent nanocheckerboard patternings of oxide materials, we use first principles calculations to characterize a prototypical atomic-scale checkerboard of  $BiFeO_3 - BiMnO_3$  and to compare its properties to those of its bulk constituents. We find this checkerboard has a multiferroic ground state with nonzero ferroelectric polarization and a nonzero magnetic moment, thereby combining desirable features of bulk  $BiFeO_3$  and  $BiMnO_3$ . Unlike either of its parent compounds, structural distortion of the checkerboard stabilizes different magnetic states; this magnetostructural effect can be used to switch between states with zero and nonzero magnetization. The role of oxygen-octahedron rotations and strain in the magnetic ordering of the nanocheckerboard will be examined in detail.

Lucia Palova Rutgers University

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