

Abstract Submitted
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**Conformational Study of Di-Substituted
para-polyphenyleneethylene (PPE) in Dilute Solutions** SABINA MASKEY,
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dia National Lab — Molecular dynamics (MD) simulations have been used to study
the conformation of highly rigid di-substituted *para*-polyphenyleneethylenes (PPEs)
polymers, electro-active polymers, in dilute toluene solutions. The conformation of
PPEs determines the conjugation of the polymer and their assembly mode which
in-turn affect the electro-optical properties. In solution, the conformation is deter-
mined by molecular parameters including the length of the polymer and the nature
of the side chain, coupled with the interaction of the molecules. The present study
investigates the effects of molecular weight and the nature of the side chain in toluene
solutions. Toluene is a good solvent for the backbone and a poor solvent for the sub-
stituting side chains. Small angle neutron studies have shown that short alkyl PPEs
are fully stretched out. With increasing molecular weights they assume a worm
like configuration. The current study provides further insight into the factors that
determines the conformation of the PPEs.

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