

Abstract Submitted
for the MAR09 Meeting of
The American Physical Society

Dzyaloshinskii-Moriya interactions in valence bond systems II¹

MAYRA TOVAR, KUMAR RAMAN, KIRILL SHTENGEL, UC Riverside —
We investigate the effect of Dzyaloshinskii-Moriya interactions on the low temperature magnetic susceptibility for a system whose low energy physics is dominated by short-range valence bonds (singlets). Our general perturbative approach is applied to specific models expected to be in this class, including the Shastry-Sutherland model of the spin-dimer compound $\text{SrCu}_2(\text{BO}_3)_2$ and the antiferromagnetic Heisenberg model of the recently discovered $S = 1/2$ kagome compound $\text{ZnCu}_3(\text{OH})_6\text{Cl}_2$. The central result is that a short-ranged valence bond phase, when perturbed with Dzyaloshinskii-Moriya interactions, will remain time-reversal symmetric in the absence of a magnetic field but the susceptibility will be nonzero in the zero temperature limit. Applied to $\text{ZnCu}_3(\text{OH})_6\text{Cl}_2$, this model provides an avenue for reconciling experimental results, such as the lack of magnetic order and lack of any sign of a spin gap, with known theoretical facts about the kagome Heisenberg antiferromagnet.

¹NSF DMR-0748925

Mayra Tovar
UC Riverside

Date submitted: 20 Nov 2008

Electronic form version 1.4