

Abstract Submitted  
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**Removal of residual nonspherical self-interaction error in LDA+ $U$**   
FEI ZHOU, VIDVUDS OZOLINS, UCLA — In the established LDA+ $U$  method, the electron self-interaction, which is generally nonspherical and orbital-dependent, is removed in a mean-field way. This results in residual self-interaction errors, particularly pronounced for  $f$ -electrons. An alternative double counting scheme that modifies the exchange, not Hartree, energy of LDA is proposed as a remedy. We show that LDA+ $U$  with our approach preserves the expected degeneracy of  $f^1$  and  $f^2$  states in free ions and the correct ground states in the PrO<sub>2</sub> solid.

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