Abstract Submitted for the MAR09 Meeting of The American Physical Society

Edge States of Quantum Antiferromagnets¹ JOSÉ HOYOS, S. CHANDRASEKHARAN, H. U. BARANGER, Duke University — We investigate the edge states of spin systems in the Affleck-Kennedy-Lieb-Tasaki (AKLT) phase. Edges of correlated systems may show novel lower dimensional physics (as in quantum Hall edge states) and have recently garnered increasing experimental attention. Here we study spin-1 systems using the directed-loop quantum Monte Carlo technique. Depending on the configuration and parameters, even though the bulk system has a spin (Haldane) gap, the edge states can be gapless and described by an effective Luttinger liquid. We focus on the behavior of the edge states when the bulk undergoes a quantum phase transition from the AKLT to the Néel phase.

¹Financial support: NSF

José Hoyos Duke University

Date submitted: 21 Nov 2008

Electronic form version 1.4