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Frequency Dependent Acoustic Properties of Superfluid ³He in Aerogel.¹ B. H. MOON, N. MASUHARA, P. BHUPATHI, M. GONZALEZ, M. W. MEISEL, Y. LEE, NHMFL and Dept. Physics, Univ. Florida, Gainesville, FL 32611, N. MULDERS, Dept. Physics and Astronomy, Univ. Delaware, Newark, DE 19716 — Recently, we have reported the absolute sound (9.5 MHz) attenuation in superfluid ³He impregnated in 98% porosity aerogel for several different pressures in zero magnetic field [1]. It revealed and confirmed many interesting features directly associated with impurity scattering: collisional drag effect, absence of zero sound crossover and order parameter collective modes, and gapless superfluidity. In this work, we report an experimental effort to uncover the detailed gap structure that is expected to be significantly modified by the presence of impurity scattering. We conducted frequency dependent attenuation measurements, which might shed light on this problem as a tunneling experiment does in superconductors. For the B-like superfluid phase of ³He in 98% aerogel, we report sound attenuation measurements performed between 14 and 33 bar, while using four frequencies between 3.7 and 11.2 MHz.

[1] H.C. Choi et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 98, 225301 (2007).

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