

Abstract Submitted  
for the MAR09 Meeting of  
The American Physical Society

**Estimation of third-order nonlinear optical susceptibility  $\chi^{(3)}$  of synthetic  $\text{Cu}_2\text{O}$  crystal**<sup>1</sup> SHAHIN MANI, JOON JANG, JOHN KETTERSON, Department of Physics & Astronomy, Northwestern University, KETTERSON'S TEAM — High-quality crystals of  $\text{Cu}_2\text{O}$  were prepared by an improved method for thermally oxidizing metallic copper. We report the nonlinear refractive index ( $n_2$ ) and the nonlinear two-photon absorption coefficient ( $\beta$ ) of the resultant crystals. The following techniques were utilized: i) Z-scan, ii) third-harmonic generation, and iii) intensity-dependent interferometry. The third-order susceptibility ( $\chi^{(3)}$ ) of a material plays important role in optical signal processing including switching, altering the frequency and the transmission characteristics. A comparison between the third-order nonlinear susceptibilities of a standard nonlinear reference material, carbon disulfide ( $\text{CS}_2$ ) and  $\text{Cu}_2\text{O}$  will be made.

<sup>1</sup>Supported by the National Science Foundation under grant CCF 03-29957.

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Date submitted: 28 Nov 2008

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