

Abstract Submitted
for the MAR10 Meeting of
The American Physical Society

Nonequilibrium Band Mapping of Unoccupied Bulk States Below the Vacuum Level by Two-Photon Photoemission¹ JERRY I. DADAP, ZHAOFENG HAO², KEVIN R. KNOX, MEHMET YILMAZ³, NADER ZAKI, RICHARD M. OSGOOD JR., Columbia University, New York, NY, PETER D. JOHNSON, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, NY — We demonstrate two-photon photoemission (2PPE) to map a bulk unoccupied band, *viz.* the Cu *sp*-band 0 to 1 eV below the vacuum level, in the vicinity of the L point. This short-lived bulk band is seen due to the strong optical pump rate, and the observed transition energies and their dispersion with photon energy, are in excellent agreement with tight-binding band-structure calculations. A careful analysis of the 2PPE spectra permits unambiguous assignment of the transitions. The variation of the 2PPE final-state energy with photon energy has a measured slope of ~ 1.64 , in contrast with values 1 or 2 observed for 2PPE from two-dimensional states, i.e., image and surface states.

¹This research was supported by DOE, Contract Nos. DE-FG 02-04-ER-46157 and DE-AC 02-98-CH-10886.

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Date submitted: 19 Nov 2009

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