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Anisotropic electrical and magnetic properties of epitaxial  $Ga_{2-x}Fe_xO_3$  thin films with different crystalline orientations JI HYE LEE, WILLIAM JO, Department of Physics, Ewha Womans University — Anisotropy of electrical and magnetic properties in magnetoelectric and multiferroic materials is an important issue for applications of the materials to electronic devices.  $Ga_{2-x}Fe_xO_3$ (GFO) has been known as a pyroelectric ferrimagnet at room temperature when x > 1.4. GFO exhibits a permanent polarization along b-axis while a spontaneous net magnetization along *c*-axis. Exploration of its anisotropic properties requires preferentially oriented epitaxial thin films of GFO with different crystalline orientations. We have grown successfully *b*-axis oriented GFO thin films on indium-tin oxide(001)/yttria-stabilized zirconia(001). Two additional bottom electrodes such as  $SrRuO_3$  on  $SrTiO_3(111)$ , (110) and (100) and  $Pt(111)/Ti/SiO_2/Si$  substrates were used for epitaxial growth of GFO. X-ray diffraction and transmission electron microscopy have been performed. Dielectric permittivity of the GFO films was measured with external magnetic field as a function of temperature. Local polarization switching behavior was characterized by scanning probe microscopy, which can give a clue to answer a debating question that GFO thin films are pyroelectric with no bistable switching states.

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