

Abstract Submitted
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Thermally Induced Folds in Exfoliated Graphene TAO JIANG,
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Lowell — Graphene samples were prepared on various substrates via mechanical ex-
foliation. The samples were then annealed in vacuum at temperatures from 200 °C
to 1000 °C. AFM images showed that folds were generated on graphene's surface
above a critical temperature after annealing. The top of folds were enveloped by
wave-like structure. The mechanism for the fold formation is believed to be due
to differences in thermal expansion between the graphene and the substrate. We
will discuss the dependence of fold formation on annealing temperature, graphene-
substrate interaction, graphene thickness, and presence of graphene defects. We
believe these results are relevant to the understanding of similar fold formation in
both CVD and SiC epitaxial growth of graphene.

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