Abstract Submitted for the MAR10 Meeting of The American Physical Society

Ferroelectric and structural domains in multiferroic $RMnO_3$ (R=rare earths) Y. HORIBE, T. CHOI, H.T. YI, WEIDA WU, S.-W. CHEONG, Rutgers Center for Emergent Materials & Department of Physics and Astronomy, Rutgers University — Hexagonal $RMnO_3$ (R=rare earths) exhibits a unique improper ferroelectricity induced by structural trimerization. Although intimate coupling between ferroelectric and antiferromagnetic domains was reported at low temperatures [1], the structural domains related to ferroelectric have not been wellstudied. In this talk, we will report the relationship between ferroelectric and structural domains in $RMnO_3$, obtained from the results of our transmission electron microscopy and scanning probe microscopy. Characteristic structural/ferroelectric domain patterns are clearly observed at room temperatures. The successive phase transitions in $RMnO_3$ are suggested to play a crucial role in the domain formation. [1] M. Fiebig *et al.*, Nature 419, 818 (2002).

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