

Abstract Submitted  
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**Cloverleaf domain patterns in multiferroic  $\text{RMnO}_3$  ( $\text{R} = \text{Ho, Er, and Lu}$ )** Y. HORIBE, S.C. CHAE, N. LEE, S-W. CHEONG, Rutgers Center for Emergent Materials and Department of Physics & Astronomy, Rutgers University — Hexagonal  $\text{RMnO}_3$  ( $\text{R}=\text{rare earths}$ ) exhibits a unique improper ferroelectricity induced by structural trimerization. Intriguing domain pattern associated with ferroelectricity and trimerization, so-called “cloverleaf” domain pattern, has been reported in  $\text{YMnO}_3$  [1] In this talk, we will report the domain structures in a series of  $\text{RMnO}_3$  with different rare earth elements, obtained from the results of our transmission electron microscopy. Characteristic cloverleaf domain patterns are clearly observed in  $\text{RMnO}_3$  ( $\text{R} = \text{Ho, Er, and Lu}$ ). The results imply that the cloverleaf domain pattern is a common domain feature in the hexagonal manganites.

[1] T. Choi et al., Nature Materials 9, 818 (2010)

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