

Abstract Submitted  
for the MAR11 Meeting of  
The American Physical Society

**Orbital engineering near  $\text{La}_2\text{NiO}_4\text{-La}_2\text{CuO}_4$  superlattice interfaces**<sup>1</sup> S. SMADICI, J.C.T. LEE, J. MORALES, P. ABBA-MONTE, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, IL 61801, G. LOGVENOV, A. GOZAR, I. BOZOVIC, Brookhaven National Laboratory, NY 11973 — Orbital states of transition metal oxides present the opportunity of adjusting material properties to a specific purpose (orbital engineering). A comparison of the resonant soft x-ray reflectivity of  $\text{La}_2\text{NiO}_4\text{-La}_2\text{CuO}_4$  superlattices at Ni L and Cu L edges shows different spatial distributions of the occupation of Ni  $d_{x^2-y^2}$  and  $d_{3z^2-r^2}$  orbitals in the LNO layers. This modulation of the Ni valence is possible through a pronounced modulation of the density of oxygen interstitial dopants within the structure which does not follow exactly the structure itself. This is the first observation of orbital engineering in a 214 oxide.

<sup>1</sup>This work was supported by Grants DE-FG02-06ER46285, DE-AC02-98CH10886, MA-509-MACA, DE-FG02-07ER46453 and DE-FG02-07ER46471.

S. Smadici  
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, IL 61801

Date submitted: 19 Nov 2010

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