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Edge states of $(2+1)D$ BF theory as the effective field theory of translational invariant \mathbf{Z}_2 spin liquids¹ GIL YOUNG CHO, JOEL MOORE, Physics Department, University of California, Berkeley — We classify $(2+1)$ -dimensional BF field theory as the effective field theory for the achiral and translation invariant \mathbf{Z}_2 spin liquids on the square lattice. We use the pattern of the crystal momenta of BF field theory to find the corresponding \mathbf{Z}_2 spin liquid. Then, we show that some classes of \mathbf{Z}_2 spin liquids can support gapless helical edge states depending on the projective symmetry group of the effective BF theory. We supplement this effective theory by studying possible projective symmetry group of \mathbf{Z}_2 spin liquids.

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Gil Young Cho
Physics Department, University of California, Berkeley

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