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Transport properties of new Pb-based Topological Insulators¹ KAZUMA ETO, SATOSHI SASAKI, KOUJI SEGAWA, YOICHI ANDO, Institute of Scientific and Industrial Research, Osaka University — A topological insulator (TI) has a gapped insulating bulk and a gapless metallic surface. So far, such materials as $\text{Bi}_{1-x}\text{Sb}_x$, Bi_2Se_3 , and TlBiSe_2 are known to be TIs. Recently, several theoretical predictions have been made for new TI materials. In this work, we focus on the Pb-based ternary chalcogenides as new candidate TIs. We have grown a number of single crystals in the systems of Pb-Bi-Se, Pb-Bi-Te, Pb-Sb-Te and Pb-(Sb,Bi)-Te. After selecting single-phase samples, we measured the transport properties to check for their bulk-insulating nature. It was found that $\text{Pb}(\text{Sb}_x\text{Bi}_{1-x})_2\text{Te}_4$ shows a change in the carrier type at around $x=0.55$ as inferred both by the thermopower and by the Hall effect, but the temperature dependences of the resistivity remained metallic in all the samples studied. We discuss the prospect of making a bulk-insulating material in the Pb-based TIs.

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Kazuma Eto
Institute of Scientific and Industrial Research, Osaka University

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