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Magneto-optical properties of Fe thin films in an external electric field<sup>1</sup> KOHJI NAKAMURA, TORU AKIYAMA, TOMONORI ITO, Mie University, MICHAEL WEINERT, University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee, ARTHUR FREEMAN, Northwestern University — Controlling magnetic properties by an external electric field (E-field) is a key challenge in magnetic physics. Previously, from first-principles calculations,<sup>2</sup> we demonstrated the *E*-field-driven magnetocrystalline anisotropy modification in Fe thin films and at the Fe/MgO interface. Here, we extend our investigations to treat the magneto-optical properties of Fe thin films in an E-field. Calculations were carried out using the film-FLAPW method<sup>3</sup>, in which an E-field is incorporated and the conductivity tensor is obtained by applying the Kubo formula of linear response theory. Results predict that for an Fe monolayer, when the E-field is introduced over 1V/Å, the calculated interband conductivity in the low energy region (less than about 2eV from  $E_{\rm F}$ ) are modified compared to that in zero field, due to a magnetization reorientation from out-of-plane to in-plane. The calculated plasma frequency is also found to be reduced by 7%, which suggests an E-field-driven magnetoresistance.

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<sup>2</sup>Nakamura, Shimabukuro, Fujiwara, Akiyama, Ito, Freeman, PRL102, 187201(2009); Nakamura, Akiyama, Ito, Weinert, Freeman, PRB81, 220409R(2010)
<sup>3</sup>Wimmer, Krakauer, Weinert, Freeman, PRB24, 864(1981); Weinert, Wimmer, Freeman, PRB26, 4571(1982)

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