

Abstract Submitted
for the MAR12 Meeting of
The American Physical Society

Far-IR spectra of magnons, crystal field transitions, and phonons in hexagonal $RE\text{MnO}_3$ ($RE=\text{Er, Tm, Yb, Lu}$) single crystals¹ E.C. STANDARD, T.N. STANISLAVCHUK, R. BASISTYY, A.A. SIRENKO, Dept of Phys, NJIT, Newark NJ, USA, T.D. KANG, ReCFI, Dept of Phys and Astronomy, Seoul National U., Seoul, Korea, N. LEE, S-W. CHEONG, Rutgers Center for Emergent Materials and Dept of Phys and Astronomy, Rutgers U., NJ, USA — Far-IR spectra of hexagonal $RE\text{MnO}_3$ ($RE=\text{Er, Tm, Yb, Lu}$) single crystals have been studied between $T=1.6$ K and 300 K using transmission in high magnetic field and rotating analyzer ellipsometry. The symmetry of the IR optical phonons and their oscillator strengths were determined for compounds with different RE ions. The temperature dependence of the phonon frequencies revealed a strong spin-phonon interaction in the temperature range below $T_N \sim 70$ K. The effective g-factors have been determined for the AFM resonances and crystal field transitions using external magnetic fields up to 10 T. The frequency of the AFM resonances around 50 cm^{-1} increases systematically with a decrease of the RE ion radius. The observed effects are analyzed taking into account main magnetic interactions in the system including exchange of the Mn^{3+} spins with RE^{3+} paramagnetic moments. The magnetic ordering of RE ions was observed at low temperatures $T < 3.5$ K and in strong magnetic fields.

¹Work at NJIT and Rutgers was supported by DOE DE-FG02-07ER46382. Use of NSLS-BNL was supported by DOE DE-AC02-98CH10886.

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Date submitted: 10 Nov 2011

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