Abstract Submitted for the MAR12 Meeting of The American Physical Society

Nature of the low energy excitations in the spin liquid state of  $Cs_2CuCl_4^1$  ALTAN ALLAWALA, VESNA MITROVIC, BRAD MARSTON, GEORGIOS KOUTROULAKIS, Brown University, RADU COLDEA, Clarendon Laboratory, University of Oxford — We have performed detailed measurements as a function of temperature and applied magnetic field of the NMR rate in the spin liquid phase of the spin-1/2 frustrated antiferromagnet  $Cs_2CuCl_4$ . Comparison of the magnetization and relaxation rate to the spin-1/2 antiferromagnetic chain  $\alpha$ -CuNSal and to variational calculations using Gutzwiller-projected mean-field theory implies that the low energy excitations in  $Cs_2CuCl_4$  are characterized by gapless fermionic excitations in the spin liquid phase at non-zero temperature and applied field. To investigate the ability of one dimensional versus two dimensional models to reproduce the low energy properties of  $Cs_2CuCl_4$ <sup>2</sup> we compare the measured T<sup>-1</sup> NMR rate to a field theoretical description of a Luttinger liquid<sup>3</sup>.

<sup>1</sup>Supported in part by NSF DMR-0547938 and DMR-0605619 <sup>2</sup>M.-A. Vachon *et al.*, New J. Phys. **13** 093029 (2011) <sup>3</sup>H. Kühne *et al.*, Phys. Rev. B **83** 100407(R) (2011)

> Altan Allawala Brown University

Date submitted: 10 Nov 2011

Electronic form version 1.4