Direct observations of the band alignment of LaAlO$_3$/SrTiO$_3$ using scanning tunneling microscopy

Y.P. CHIU, B.C. HUANG, P.C. HUANG, Department of Physics, National Sun Yat-sen University, Kaohsiung, 804, Taiwan, V.T. TRA, J.Y. LIN, Institute of Physics, National Chiao Tung University, Hsinchu, 300, Taiwan, J.C. YANG, Y.H. CHU, Department of Materials Science and Engineering, National Chiao Tung University, HsinChu, 300, Taiwan — In this work, by using cross-sectional scanning tunneling microscopy, local and direct evidence of the electronic information across the LaAlO$_3$/SrTiO$_3$ hetero-interfaces are investigated. A combination of scanning tunneling spectroscopy and analysis with atomic resolution across the hetero-interface reveals how the oppositely charged atomic planes undergo electronic reconstructions and introduce a built-in electric field across the polar LaAlO$_3$ thin films grown on SrTiO$_3$ substrates. With the consideration of the tip-induced band bending effect, the magnitude of the built-in field across LaAlO$_3$, the band bending on SrTiO$_3$ side, and the decay length of the band downshift of SrTiO$_3$ side at the hetero-interface are directly observed.

Y. P. Chiu
Department of Physics, National Sun Yat-sen University,
Kaohsiung, 804, Taiwan

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