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Non-equilibrium Warm Dense Matter: Electron-Ion Dynamics of Pumped Nanofoils¹ YUAN PING, TADASHI OGITSU, ALFREDO COR-REA, ERIC SCHWEGLER, GILBERT COLLINS, LLNL, JUN ZHOU, JIAN-MING CAO, Florida State University, BYOUNG-ICK CHO, KYLE ENGELHORN, PHILIP HEIMANN, ROGER FALCONE, LBNL/UC Berkeley — In 2006, it was reported that the dielectric function of laser-excited gold nanofoils exhibits a peculiar behavior; the interband transition peak of gold is enhanced and undergoes a clear red shift [PRL 96, 255003 (2006)]. In 2009, based on ultrafast electron diffraction measurements on pumped gold nanofoils, it was reported that the time evolution of the Debye-Waller factor is too slow to be explained by a two-temperature model that included temperature dependent el-ph coupling. This anomaly has been attributed to a phonon hardening process caused by high electron temperatures (a few eV) [Science **323**, 1033 (2009)]. Later, it was pointed out that at such a high electron temperatures the dielectric function of gold calculated by first-principles DFT simulations does not reproduce the enhanced and red-shifted interband transition peak and an alternative explanation was proposed to reconcile the discrepancies where the effect of ejected electrons was addressed [HEDP 6, 246 (2010)]. In this talk, we will discuss recent experimental/theoretical efforts to further examine the issues relevant to this problem, el-ph coupling, dynamics of ejected electrons, and ballistic transport of electrons [submitted to HEDP; PRL 106, 167601(2011)].

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