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## Computational

Study of Supramolecular Self-Assembly Using CH/ $\pi$  Bonds C. HAN, CHIPS, NCSU, Q. LI, S. HORTON, M. FUENTES-CABRERA, B. SUMPTER, CNMS, ORNL, W. LU, J. BERNHOLC, CHiPS, NCSU, P. MAKSYMOVYCH, M. PAN, CNMS, ORNL — Self assembly is an important research area in supramolecular engineering. We show that  $CH/\pi$  bonds can be exploited as a vehicle to assemble clusters of welldefined sizes on metal surfaces. Specifically, we theoretically explain the observations of largely uniform distribution of phenylacetylene magic clusters, each consisting of six molecules, on Au(111) surfaces. Using density functional theory with a van der Waals functional, we discuss the reasons for the preference of the hexamer structure, the key effect of  $CH/\pi$  bonding on the self-assembly, and the critical role of the metal surface. Our calculated STM images and electronic properties are in good agreement with experiment. The cooperative, multi-center  $CH/\pi$ interactions offer an attractive tunability via chemical functionalization, and thus may provide a new avenue towards rationally designing a desired supramolecular shape and size.

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