

Abstract Submitted
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Studying dynamic processes in liquids by TEM/STEM/DTEM
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— In order to study dynamic phenomena such as corrosion or catalysis, extreme
environmental conditions must be reproduced around the specimen - these include
high-temperatures, high-pressures, specific oxidizing/reducing atmospheres or a liq-
uid environment. The use of environmental stages specifically designed to fit in any
transmission electron microscope (TEM) allows us to apply the distinct capabili-
ties of each instrument to study dynamic processes. Localized gas/fluid conditions
are created around the sample and separated from the high vacuum inside the mi-
croscope using hermetically sealed windowed-cells. Advanced capabilities of these
techniques include spatial resolutions of ~ 1 Angstrom or better in aberration cor-
rected instruments or temporal resolutions in the microsecond-nanosecond range in a
dynamic TEM (DTEM). Here, unique qualities of the DTEM that benefit the *in-situ*
experiments with gas/fluid environmental cells will be discussed. We also present
our results with a liquid stage allowing atomic resolution imaging of nanomaterials
in a colloidal suspension, core EEL spectra acquisition, continuous flow, controlled
growth of nanocrystals and systematic calibration of the effect of the electron dose
on silver nuclei formation.

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