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Thermalization threshold in models of 1D fermions SUBROTO MUKERJEE, RANJAN MODAK, Department of Physics, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, SRIRAM RAMSWAMY, TIFR Centre for Interdisciplinary Sciences, Hyderabad — The question of how isolated quantum systems thermalize is an interesting and open one. In this study we equate thermalization with nonintegrability to try to answer this question. In particular, we study the effect of system size on the integrability of 1D systems of interacting fermions on a lattice. We find that for a finite-sized system, a non-zero value of an integrability breaking parameter is required to make an integrable system appear non-integrable. Using exact diagonalization and diagnostics such as energy level statistics and the Drude weight, we find that the threshold value of the integrability breaking parameter scales to zero as a power law with system size. We find the exponent to be the same for different models with its value depending on the random matrix ensemble describing the non-integrable system. We also study a simple analytical model of a non-integrable system with an integrable limit to better understand how a power law emerges.

Subroto Mukerjee Department of Physics, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore

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