

Abstract Submitted  
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**Simultaneous electromechanical and capacitance characterization of top-gated  $\text{LaAlO}_3/\text{SrTiO}_3$  heterostructures**<sup>1</sup> FENG BI, MENGCHEN HUNG, University of Pittsburgh, CHUNG WUNG BARK<sup>2</sup>, SANGWOO RYU, CHANG-BEOM EOM, University of Wisconsin-Madison, JEREMY LEVY, University of Pittsburgh —  $\text{LaAlO}_3/\text{SrTiO}_3$  (LAO/STO) heterostructures exhibit a sharp, hysteretic metal-insulator transition (MIT) with enhanced capacitance beyond the geometric limit when the interface is tuned by a biased top gate. To understand the physical origin of these behaviors, we investigate the electromechanical response and capacitance spectroscopy of top-gated LAO/STO heterostructures. Piezoelectric Force Microscopy (PFM) measurements demonstrate local variations in the hysteretic response, and capacitance measurements show carrier density changes at the LAO/STO interface as the top gate bias is varied. A strong correlation between PFM signals and capacitance signals is established by doing simultaneous measurements. The enhanced capacitance at the MIT is correlated with charging/discharging dynamics of nanoscale conducting islands at the interface, which can be imaged by spatially-resolved PFM.

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