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Scaling of the strain hardening modulus with nanoparticle loading and the rejuvenated yield stress in polymer nanocomposites ROBERT HOY, University of South Florida, ALAN LESSER, University of Massachusetts, JOSEF JANCAR, Brno University of Technology — We examine the nonlinear mechanics of polymer glasses by using silica nanoparticles as “probes” that alter the segmental packing and relaxation dynamics of glassy PMMA. At low $T = T_g - 80K$, the scalings of both the strain hardening modulus G_R and the rejuvenated yield stress σ_{yr} with NP loading (i.e. the silica volume fraction ν_f) are predicted by a simple volume-replacement model. At higher $T = T_g - 20K$, this scaling breaks down, indicating substantially interface-retarded dynamics and packing frustration. At high strain rates, G_R scales linearly with σ_{yr} , with a ν_f -dependent offset. This linear scaling breaks down at lower strain rates $\dot{\epsilon} < \dot{\epsilon}^{crit}(\nu_f)$. Surprisingly, $\dot{\epsilon}^{crit}$ increases with increasing ν_f , violating the intuitive expectation that NP filling would increase the controlling relaxation times. We explain this phenomena in terms of the increasing dynamical heterogeneity induced by filler particles.

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