

Abstract Submitted  
for the MAR13 Meeting of  
The American Physical Society

**Strong-Field Emission From High Aspect Ratio Si Emitter Arrays**<sup>1</sup> PHILLIP KEATHLEY, MICHAEL SWANWICK, ALEXANDER SELL, WILLIAM PUTNAM, STEPHEN GUERRERA, LUIS VELÁSQUEZ-GARCÍA, FRANZ KÄRTNER<sup>2</sup>, Massachusetts Institute of Technology — We discuss photoelectron emission from an arrays of high aspect ratio, sharp Si emitters both experimentally and theoretically. The structures are prepared from highly doped single-crystal silicon having a pencil-like shape with end radii of curvature of around 10 nm. The tips were illuminated at a grazing incidence of roughly 84deg.with a laser pulse having a center wavelength of 800 nm, and a pulse duration of 35 fs from a regenerative amplifier system. Native oxide coated Si tips were characterized using a time of flight (TOF) electron energy spectrometer. An annealing process was observed, resulting in a red shift of the energy spectra along with an increased electron yield. Total current yield from samples having the oxide stripped were also studied. A peak total emission of 0.68 pC/bunch, corresponding to around  $1.5 \times 10^3$  electrons/tip/pulse was observed at a DC bias of 70 V . Both spectral and current characterization results are consistent with a strong-field photoemission process at the surface of the tip apex.

<sup>1</sup>This work was funded by Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (DARPA)/Microsystems Technology Office and the Space and Naval Warfare Systems Center (SPAWAR) under contract N66001-11-1-4192.

<sup>2</sup>Sell and Kärtner also affiliated with Center for Free-Electron Laser Science, DESY and Dept. of Physics University of Hamburg

Phillip Keathley  
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Dept of Electrical Engineering  
and Computer Science and the Research Laboratory of Electronics

Date submitted: 03 Jan 2013

Electronic form version 1.4