

Abstract Submitted
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Relativistic Optimized Norm-Conserving Vanderbilt Pseudopotentials D.R. HAMANN, Dept. of Physics and Astronomy, Rutgers University — Two-projector fully non-local pseudopotentials obeying the generalized norm-conserving condition¹ and incorporating systematic convergence optimization² have been shown to accurately reproduce all-electron results with high computational efficiency.³ The generalized norm-conservation theorem guarantees exact reproduction of all-electron norms, radial log-derivatives, and first energy derivatives of radial log derivatives at several energies, as well as the hermiticity of the non-local pseudopotential operator. This theorem is exact only for non-relativistic all-electron wave functions.⁴ Averaging out small asymmetries of the non-local operators generated using scalar-relativistic Schrödinger equation solutions preserves agreement of these quantities to order 10^{-4} , and yields excellent results for solids.⁵ I show that fully-relativistic Dirac-equation solutions can be treated in the same manner, with comparably small errors. Spin-orbit band splittings as well as other properties of several solids calculated with these pseudopotentials will be compared to fully-relativistic all-electron results.

¹D. Vanderbilt, Phys. Rev. B **41**, 7892 (1990).

²A. M. Rappe *et al.*, Phys. Rev. B **41**, 1227 (1990).

³D. R. Hamann, Phys. Rev. B **88**, 085117 (2013).

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