

Abstract Submitted  
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**Emergence of heavy quasiparticles from a massless Fermi sea:  
Optical conductivity** HYUN-YONG LEE, Department of Physics and BK21  
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FAN KETTEMANN, School of Engineering and Science, Jacobs University Bremen,  
D-28759 Bremen, Germany — We study the density of states and the optical con-  
ductivity of a Kondo lattice which is immersed in a massless Dirac Fermi sea, as  
characterized by a linear dispersion relation. As a result of the hybridization  $V$  with  
the  $f$ -electron levels, the pseudo-gap in the conduction band becomes duplicated  
and is shifted both into the upper and the lower quasiparticle band. Furthermore,  
we find that due to the linear dispersion of the Dirac fermions, the Kondo insula-  
tor gap is observable in the optical conductivity in contrast to the Kondo lattice  
system in a conventional conduction band, and the resulting gap  $[\Delta_{\text{gap}}(T)]$  depends  
on temperature. The reason is that the Kondo insulator gap is an indirect gap in  
conventional Kondo lattices, while it becomes a direct gap in the Dirac Fermi Sea.  
We find that the optical conductivity attains two peaks and is vanishing exactly at  
 $2bV$  where  $b$  is a condensation of slave boson depending on temperature.

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