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Quantum Monte Carlo simulations of high pressure solid hydrogen JONATHAN LLOYD-WILLIAMS, BARTOMEU MONSERRAT, PABLO LOPEZ RIOS, University of Cambridge, NEIL DRUMMOND, Lancaster University, RICHARD NEEDS, University of Cambridge — Several solid phases of hydrogen have been observed but the stable structures of hydrogen at high pressure remain experimentally undetermined because of the weak scattering of protons in x-ray diffraction studies. Theoretical identification of the structures is also difficult because of the small energy differences between competing phases and the large zeropoint (ZP) contributions to the energies. We have performed static-nucleus diffusion Monte Carlo calculations for the candidate high pressure phases across a range of relevant densities and added ZP energies from both harmonic and anharmonic density functional theory calculations. We have used our calculated total energies to construct an enthalpy-pressure phase diagram from which we have evaluated the relative stability of the candidate structures.

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