

Abstract Submitted  
for the MAR14 Meeting of  
The American Physical Society

**Universal bulk charge-density-wave (CDW) correlations in the cuprate superconductors**<sup>1</sup> WOJCIECH TABIS, Univ of Minnesota — The recent observation of bulk CDW order in  $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{8+\delta}$  (YBCO) in competition with superconductivity is a significant development [1,2]. Using Cu  $L$ -edge resonant X-ray scattering, we also observe bulk CDW order in  $\text{HgBa}_2\text{CuO}_{4+\delta}$  (Hg1201;  $T_c = 72\text{K}$ ). The correlations appear below  $T_{CDW} \approx 200\text{K}$ , well below the pseudogap temperature  $T^* \approx 320\text{K}$  associated with unusual magnetism [3], but coincident with the onset of Fermi-liquid-like charge transport [4,5]. In contrast to YBCO, we observe no decrease of the CDW amplitude below  $T_c$ , and the correlation length is short and temperature independent. CDW correlations therefore are a universal property of underdoped cuprates, enhanced by low structural symmetry and a magnetic field [1,2], but fundamentally not in significant competition with superconductivity. We also discuss the relationship between the CDW modulation wave vector and the Fermi surface area extracted from QO experiments [6].

- [1] G. Ghiringhelli *et al.*, *Science* **337**, 821 (2012).
- [2] J. Chang *et al.*, *Nature Phys.* **8**, 871 (2012).
- [3] Y. Li *et al.*, *Phys. Rev B* **84**, 224508 (2011).
- [4] N. Barišić *et al.*, *PNAS* **110**, 12235 (2013).
- [5] S.I. Mirzaei *et al.*, *PNAS* **110**, 5774 (2013).
- [6] N. Barišić *et al.*, *Nature Physics* (2013), doi:10.1038/nphys2792.

<sup>1</sup>Work supported by DOE-BES. In collaboration with Y. Li, M. Le Tacon, L. Braicovich, A. Kreyssig, M. Minola, G. Dellea, E. Weschke, M. Veit, A. Goldman, T. Schmitt, G. Ghiringhelli, N. Barisic, M.K. Chan, C. Dorow, G. Yu, X. Zhao, B. Keimer, M. Greven

Wojciech Tabis  
Univ of Minnesota

Date submitted: 15 Nov 2013

Electronic form version 1.4