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Large room temperature ferroelectric polarization in thin films of solid solution of bismuth ferrite and lead titanate RAJESH KATOCH, RAJEEV GUPTA, ASHISH GARG, Indian Inst of Tech-Kanpur — BiFeO₃ and PbTiO₃ form a solid solution i.e. (1-x)BiFeO₃-xPbTiO₃ showing a morphotropic phase boundary (MPB) at x = 0.30 with high Curie temperature ($T_c \sim 630$ °C). Here we present the results of our investigations on the structure and properties of thin films grown by pulsed laser deposition and chemical solution deposition method on Pt/Si substrates and show that the use of $PbTiO_3$ buffer layer leads to improvement in the room temperature (RT) ferroelectric response. X ray diffraction and Raman spectroscopy reveal structure to be tetragonal (P4mm) at x = 0.35, rhombohedral (R3c) at x = 0.25 and two phase (R3c+P4mm) at x = 0.30 exhibiting giant tetragonality (c/a=1.17) in bulk. However, PLD grown films remain tetragonal (P4mm)for all compositions with $P_r = 40 \text{ microcoulombs/cm}^2$ while solution grown films showed the structure to be monoclinic (Cm) at x=0.25 and a coexistence of Cm and P4mm phases for x=0.30 and x=0.35 with c/a=1.02 resulting in large polarization with $P_r = 80$ microcoulombs/cm² and $E_c = 130$ kV/cm.

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