Abstract Submitted for the MAR14 Meeting of The American Physical Society

Spectroscopic Evidence for the Emergence of a Half-Metallic Surface State on the Bulk Insulator Sodium Cobaltate¹ ALEX W. CON-TRYMAN, FRANCIS NIESTEMSKI, GANG XU, HAIJUN ZHANG, SUKBUM CHUNG, Stanford University, YULIN CHEN, THORSTEN HESJEDAL, Oxford University, SHREYAS G. PATANKAR, DANIEL GOLUBCHIK, JOSEPH OREN-STEIN, University of California, Berkeley, Z.X. SHEN, SHOUCHENG ZHANG, HARI C. MANOHARAN, Stanford University — In recent years $Na_x CoO_2$ has attracted much attention for its unconventional superconductivity and antiferromagnetic phases. More recently, the stoichiometric compound $NaCoO_2$ has been proposed as a platform for achieving topological superconductivity through its predicted half-metallic surface state. We characterize this surface state and its relationship to local sodium concentration using low-temperature scanning tunneling spectroscopy (STS) and tuning fork-based atomic force microscopy. We also examine the magnetic moment of the surface state through temperature-dependent STS and Kerr rotation spectroscopy. These results are compared with density functional theory-calculated band structure and local density of states.

¹Supported by DOE, Office of Basic Energy Sciences, Division of Materials Sciences and Engineering under contract DE-AC02-76SF00515. Alex W. Contryman is supported by a Dr. Robert N. Noyce Stanford Graduate Fellowship.

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Date submitted: 15 Nov 2013

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