

Abstract Submitted
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An experimental study of the phases of hard squares¹ LEE WALSH,
NARAYANAN MENON, Univ of Mass - Amherst — We study the phase diagram of
hard squares in two dimensions using millimeter-sized square particles on a vibrated
plate. The plate serves as a quasi-thermal noise source which generates translational
and rotational diffusion of isolated particles. As area density increases, the spatial
arrangement of the squares undergoes a transition from isotropic to phases with four-
and six-fold ordering, and subsequently develops crystalline order. This succession
of transitions in orientational and translational ordering is in qualitative agreement
with recent simulations [C. Avendaño and F. Escobedo, *Soft Matter* 2012 (8) 4675].

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